The Honorable Ralph S. Northam Governor of the Commonwealth of Virginia P.O. Box 1475 Richmond, VA 23218

Re: Modification of Executive Orders to exempt weekly religious gatherings

## Dear Governor Northam:

As pastors of churches in Virginia, we thank you for your labors these last several months to care for the people of the Commonwealth. We have been praying for you. We write now to urge you to modify Executive Orders 53 and 55 to allow – at minimum – once-weekly gatherings of religious organizations, provided that reasonable public-health precautions are taken.

COVID-19 has taken a grave toll on the health of the Commonwealth. Many of our fellow Virginians have suffered the physical effects of the coronavirus, and many more have experienced fear, hopelessness, loneliness, and despair during this dark time. This spiritual suffering is among the very real harms from the pandemic.

The Church of the Lord Jesus Christ is a hospital for the spiritually sick. Yet corporate worship services of more than 10 people have been banned in Virginia since March 23, regardless of the public-health protocols in place and notwithstanding that groups are permitted to gather in settings such as non-retail offices and "essential" retail businesses. Prohibiting corporate worship services has exacerbated the sense of sorrow, isolation, and fear felt by so many citizens across the Commonwealth.

Corporate worship is commanded by Scripture and has been a foundational element of Christian life for nearly 2,000 years. Alternatives such as live-streamed services and "drive-through" worship are not adequate substitutes to the Body of Christ (1 Corinthians 12:12-27) united together in corporate worship. God, through Holy Scripture, commands believers in the Lord Jesus to assemble. In Hebrews 10:24-25, the writer to the Hebrews exhorts Christians not to neglect meeting together, but instead to stir up one another to love and good deeds and to encourage one another. In 1 Timothy 4:13, the Apostle Paul exhorts Timothy, a pastor in the city of Ephesus, to devote himself to the public reading of Scripture. People must be present for the reading to be public. Ephesians 5:19 tells Christians to address one another in psalms, hymns, and spiritual songs. Indeed, physical presence is vital for *all* aspects of corporate worship – prayer (1 Timothy 2:1), teaching (Colossians 3:16), preaching (2 Timothy 4:2 and Galatians 1:23), baptism (Matthew 28:18-20), and the Lord's Supper (1 Corinthians 11:27-34). The early church assembled weekly each Sunday, the day of the resurrection of Christ, to worship (Acts 20:7, 1 Corinthians 16:1-2). Scripture is clear: God's Word calls for the regular, physical assembly of God's people.

These gatherings are one of the means God uses to heal and restore our souls – they are part of God's treatment plan for the spiritually sick. The longer the government bars Christians from meeting, the more damage is done to the spiritual well-being of Virginians in need of spiritual care during this difficult time.

Because corporate worship is central to Christian life, it is extraordinary for churches to forego meeting for even a single Sunday. Thus, with each passing week that corporate worship is banned, as churches stand ready to implement reasonable public-health precautions, the government pushes Christians closer to the point where they must choose to sin against God and conscience or violate the law. Ultimately, as Christians, we are compelled to obey God's law (Acts 5:29); as the great Virginian James Madison explained, "It is the duty of every man to render to the Creator such homage and such only as he believes to be acceptable to him. This duty is precedent, both in order of time and in degree of obligation, to the claims of Civil Society." The Commonwealth has long recognized that it should not force citizens to choose between their conscience and obeying the law unless there is truly no possible alternative. This is the principle embodied in the Commonwealth's Constitution, which provides that "all men are equally entitled to the free exercise of religion, according to the dictates of conscience" (Article 1, Section 16), as well as Virginia's Act for Religious Freedom (Va. Code Sec. 57-2.02). The ban on corporate worship prevents Christians who believe that Holy Scripture commands them to assemble for worship (Hebrews 10:24-25) from acting as their consciences - and God Himself dictates.

We fully recognize that you have limited gatherings with the goal of reducing the spread of COVID-19. As pastors, we share that desire and are committed to protecting the physical well-being of all who attend church services. During the COVID-19 pandemic, protocols such as those recommended by the CDC – including disinfecting hard surfaces, abstaining from physical contact, providing sanitizer, keeping six feet of distance, encouraging the sick and vulnerable to stay home, and closing our nurseries and Sunday School classes – would fulfill the Executive Orders' goal of protecting public health while also permitting us to satisfy our religious obligations and serve the spiritual needs of our communities.

The Executive Orders are rightly intended to prevent avoidable deaths. Yet the sobering truth is that, unless the Lord Jesus returns, each of us that survives the pandemic will still die. There is no escaping death, for death is the wages of sin (Romans 6:23), and we have all sinned (Romans 3:23). But there is good news: The Lord Jesus came to save all who repent and believe through his life, death, and resurrection, and he will come again to make all things new. This gospel message means hope for sinners and the downcast. It is the good news that the spiritually sick in Virginia need to hear in these dark days, and which churches long to celebrate corporately.

For these reasons, we respectfully implore you to modify Executive Orders 53 and 55 to permit – at minimum – once-weekly gatherings by religious organizations, provided reasonable public-health precautions are taken. We stand ready to serve the people of Virginia as ministers of the gospel of the Lord Jesus Christ.

Warmly in Christ,\*

Michael Law Jr., Senior Pastor Arlington Baptist Church

Arlington

Alan Acree, Pastor Fluvanna Baptist Church Scottsville

James Acree, Lead Pastor Bacon's Castle Baptist Church Surry

Kenji Adachi, Lead Pastor All Peoples Community Church Fairfax

Derrick Adams, Sr. Pastor Amelia Baptist Church Amelia

Jay Albritton, Lead Pastor LifePoint Christian Fellowship Chesapeake

Dr. Timothy Amador, PhD, DDiv, Pastor Iglesia Bautista Misionera Chesterfield

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Kenneth Bledsoe, Pastor Hunting Creek Baptist Church Big Island

Jim Booth, Pastor Staples Mill Road Baptist Church Glen Allen

Dr. Hopson Boutot, Lead Pastor Poquoson Baptist Church Poquoson

Joel Bradberry, Pastor Harvest Christian Fellowship Mechanicsville

Philip Bramblet, Pastor Furnace Creek Baptist Church Rocky Mount

<sup>\*</sup> Church names noted for identification purposes only.

Ryan Brice, Lead Pastor Nansemond River Baptist Church Suffolk

Maxie Ray Brock, Pastor Oakton Baptist Church Chantilly

Dr. Danny Campbell, Senior Pastor The Tabernacle Danville

Steven Carne, Senior Pastor Hamilton Baptist Church Hamilton

Mike Cauthorne, Pastor Resonate Church Midlothian

Nathan Cecil, Senior Pastor Fox Hill Road Baptist Church Hampton

Hoyoal Chang, Sr. Pastor Riverview Korean Baptist Church Woodbridge

Matthew Childress, Lead Pastor Brentwood Baptist Church Norfolk

Timothy B. Chrisman, Pastor Little River Baptist Church Bumpass

William Colvin, Senior Pastor Great Neck Baptist Church Virginia Beach

Ron Comoglio, Pastor of Music Occoquan Bible Church Woodbridge Dr. John Corson, Pastor Windsor Baptist Church Windsor

Kenneth Cornett, Pastor Midlothian Baptist Church Midlothian

Joshua Cottrell, Pastor Mount Calvary Baptist Church South Chesterfield

Timothy Craver, Pastor Summit Church of the Brethren Bridgewater

Curtis Crawford, Pastor Deerfield Baptist Church Deerfield

Rick Crews, Lead Pastor Green Run Baptist Church Virginia Beach

Keith Crowgey, Pastor Cambria Baptist Church Christiansburg

Kenneth D'Auria Reformation Christian Fellowship Newport News

Miguel Davilla, Lead Pastor Hampton Roads Fellowship Newport News

Ryan Davidson, Pastor Grace Baptist Chapel Hampton

Leroy Davis, Pastor Hopeful Baptist Church Montpelier Timothy L. Decker, Pastor Trinity Reformed Baptist Church Roanoke

Matthew DelValle, Pastor Bon Air Baptist Church Arlington

Luke Do, Senior Pastor Peninsula Korean Baptist Church Newport News

Stephen Doe, Pastor Orthodox Presbyterian Church Fredericksburg

Anthony Drabick, Pastor Covenant Community Church Martinsville

Jim Drake, Pastor Parkview Baptist Church Bluefield

Israel Easter, Pastor Lambsburg Missionary Baptist Church Lambsburg

Stephen Felker, Senior Pastor Swift Creek Baptist Church South Chesterfield

Roderick H. Fillinger, Pastor Occoquan Bible Church Woodbridge

Dr. Michael Fitzgerald, Senior Pastor Clifford Baptist Church Amherst

William Francavilla, Senior Pastor Relevant Church Williamsburg Patrick Furgerson, Executive Minister New Life Christian Church Chantilly

Rod Fultz, Senior Pastor Grace Church of Gainesville Gainesville

Billy Gardner, Pastor Mill Swamp Baptist Church Ivor

Matthew Gaston, Senior Pastor Calvary Baptist Church Altavista

Pastor Jason Gault, Sr. Pastor Mineral Springs Baptist Church Vinton

Dr. Keith Goad, Lead Pastor Jefferson Park Baptist Church Charlottesville

Mike Godfrey, Pastor Redeemer Baptist Church Gainesville

Christopher Goerner, Assistant Pastor Calvary Memorial Church Roanoke

Bruce Goldsmith, Senior Pastor Laurel Hill Baptist Church Charlottesville

Fred Gray, Pastor Southside Baptist Church Suffolk

Dr. Bob Greene, Senior Pastor Boones Mill Baptist Church Boones Mill Duane Guridy, Pastor Monumental Baptist Church Petersburg

Hamp Hall, Executive Pastor Laurel Hill Church Charlottesville

Dr. Daryl Harbin, Senior Pastor Zion Baptist Church Orange

Dr. Richard D. Harrell, Sr., Senior Pastor Ramoth Baptist Church Stafford

Glenn Hawkins, Pastor Grace United Family Church Mechanicsville

Jeremy Hendrick, Sr. Pastor Camo Church Woodlawn

Sanford Hendrick, Pastor Crooked Oak Baptist Church Hillsville

Dr. Thomas S. "Trey" Hensley, III Senior Pastor, The Camp Church Stephens City

Joshua B. Henson, Pastor Grace Covenant Church Virginia Beach

Lee Hess, Sr. Pastor Carrollton Baptist Church Carrollton

Peter Hess, Pastor Christ Fellowship Church of Williamsburg Williamsburg Timothy Hight, Sr. Pastor GraceLife Baptist Church Christiansburg

Michael Hines, Pastor Foundations Church Williamsburg

James Hinton, Lead Pastor Mosaic of Winchester Winchester

Matthew Homan, Sr. Pastor Eureka Baptist Church Keysville

Michael Howard Jr., Pastor Seaford Baptist Church Seaford

Frank Howlett, Pastor Glenwood Community Church Virginia Beach

Dr. John T. Jicka, Senior Pastor Smith Memorial Baptist Church Williamsburg

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Michael S. Jones, Pastor Memorial Baptist Church Pulaski

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Darren L. King, Pastor North Stafford Baptist Church Stafford

Matthew Kirkland, Lead Pastor Crosslink Community Church Harrisonburg

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Will Klotz, Pastor New City Fellowship Manassas

James L. Jones, Pastor Waverly Baptist Church Waverly

Neil Lieder, Pastor New Hope Church Providence Forge

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Van L. Loomis, Jr., Pastor–Teacher Redeeming Grace Baptist Church Gloucester

Tim Ma, Senior Pastor Emmanuel Baptist Church Manassas

Charles Maney, Senior Pastor Mt. Tirzah Baptist Ch. Charlotte Court House Rick Markham, Senior Pastor Calvary Baptist Church Danville

Randy Martin, Pastor Preston Oaks Baptist Church Roanoke

Anthony R. Mathenia, Pastor Christ Church-Radford Radford

Paul McLinden, Pastor Spring Creek Baptist Church Cullen

Chris McMillan, Sr. Pastor Providence Baptist Church Hayes

Dr. Henry M. Meadows Jr., Senior Pastor Marion Baptist Chatham

Jonathan Morton, Senior Pastor Oak Grove Baptist Church North Chesterfield

Greg Moser, Lead Pastor Green Ridge Baptist Church Roanoke

Dr. Mike Mueller, Senior Pastor Rock Hill Baptist Church Stafford

Troy Mueller, Senior Pastor Connection Community Church Roanoke

Ron Nickell, Pastor Mt. Ed Baptist Church Batesville Jeff Noble, Pastor Northstar Church Blacksburg

Michael O'Brien, Sr. Pastor Redeeming Grace Baptist Church Lynchburg

Rev. Buz Offenbacker, Senior Pastor Staunton Baptist Church Huddleston

David Osborne, Pastor Mountain View Baptist Church Independence

Josh Osteen, Senior Pastor First Baptist Church Pennington Gap

Dr. Ronald D. Panebaker, Worship Pastor Oakland Baptist Church Richardsville

Ryan E. Patterson, Sr. Pastor Harvest Fellowship Baptist Church Gretna

Dr. Don Paxton, Sr. Pastor Rosedale Baptist Abingdon

Alan Pearce, Pastor Draper Valley Baptist Church Draper

David Peck, Associate Pastor Waverly Place Baptist Church Roanoke

Gary D. Perkins, Interim Pastor Cross Road Fellowship Richmond Dr. Rob Pochek, Senior Pastor First Baptist Church Charlottesville

John Pouchot, Sr Pastor Petworth Baptist Church Gloucester

David M. Prather, Pastor Second Chance Baptist Church Petersburg

David Price Sr., Pastor Grafton Baptist Church Yorktown

Jim Pulling, Jr., Lead Pastor Journey Christian Fellowship II Williamsburg

Benjamin Purves, Pastor Occoquan Bible Church Woodbridge

Scott Quinn, Pastor Travelers Rest Baptist Church Spotsylvania

Tim Radmore, Pastor Memorial Baptist Church of Louisa Louisa

Josué Raimundo, Pastor Iglesia Bíblica de la Gracia Alexandria

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Dr. Jeffrey T. Riddle, Pastor Christ Reformed Baptist Church Louisa

Timothy Rhee, Pastor Gracepoint Fairfax Church Fairfax

Jeff Rose, Pastor FaithWalk Baptist Church Middletown

David Ross, Youth Pastor Occoquan Bible Church Woodbridge

E. Larry Ross, Interim Pastor Glasgow Baptist Church Glasgow

Jack Rutherford, Pastor Sharon Baptist Church Rural Retreat

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Phil Stevens, Sr. Pastor Winfall Baptist Church Winfall

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G. Mark Washington, Sr. Pastor Hollins Road Baptist Church Roanoke

Fred Weymouth, Pastor BridgePoint Church Gloucester

W. Bryan Wheeler, Sr. Pastor Emmanuel Baptist Church Verona

Douglas Wayne Williams, Pastor Oaklawn Baptist Church South Chesterfield

Fred Williams, Pastor Riverside Baptist Church Norfolk

Westly Yoder, Sr. Pastor Maysville Baptist Church Buckingham

Ronald Young Jr., Pastor Plantation Road Baptist Church Roanoke

Andrew Yuan, Lead Church Planter Agape Chinese Christian Church Fairfax

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